JS 44 (Rev. 10/20)

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

| purpose or illinating the civil di | ocket sileet. (SEE INSTRUC | TIONS ON NEAT PAGE O | r inis r | JKM.) | | | | | | |
|--|---|--|-------------|---|---|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------|--|
| I. (a) PLAINTIFFS | | | | DEFENDANTS | | | | | | |
| Donald Margolis | | | | City of Amherst, Brian Griffin, Devin Small, Mark Cawthon, John Does 1–5 | | | | | | |
| (b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Lorain | | | | County of Residence | | _ | | | | |
| (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES) | | | | (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY) NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED. | | | | | | |
| (c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number) | | | | Attorneys (If Known) | | | | | | |
| | nw Firm LLC, 1265 V | | Λ | 1 Idealie ja (1) Illia miy | | | | | | |
| Cleveland, OH 4 | • | v. 0111 St., Ste. 40 | Ο, | | | | | | | |
| II. BASIS OF JURISD | _ | One Box Only) | | FIZENSHIP OF PI (For Diversity Cases Only) | | | Place an "X" in and One Box for I | | | |
| 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff | ■ 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party) | | Citize | en of This State | TF DEF 1 1 | Incorporated or Pri of Business In T | | PTF | DEF 4 | |
| 2 U.S. Government Defendant | 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III) | | Citize | en of Another State | 2 Incorporated and Principal Place of Business In Another State | | 5 | 5 | | |
| | | | | Foreign Country | | | | | 6 | |
| IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only) CONTRACT TORTS | | | | Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions. FORFEITURE/PENALTY BANKRUPTCY OTHER STATUTES | | | | | | |
| CONTRACT 110 Insurance | PERSONAL INJURY | PERSONAL INJURY | | 5 Drug Related Seizure | | peal 28 USC 158 | 375 False 0 | | | |
| 120 Marine | 310 Airplane | 365 Personal Injury - | | of Property 21 USC 881 | 422 App | | 376 Qui Ta | | | |
| 130 Miller Act | 315 Airplane Product Liability | Product Liability 367 Health Care/ | 69 | 0 Other | 28 | USC 157 | 3729(a | | | |
| 140 Negotiable Instrument 150 Recovery of Overpayment | 320 Assault, Libel & | Pharmaceutical | | | PROPER | RTY RIGHTS | 400 State F 410 Antitru | | mem | |
| & Enforcement of Judgment | | Personal Injury | | | 820 Cop | yrights | 430 Banks | | ng | |
| 151 Medicare Act 152 Recovery of Defaulted | 330 Federal Employers' Liability | Product Liability 368 Asbestos Personal | | | 830 Pate | ent ent - Abbreviated | 450 Comm 460 Deport | | | |
| Student Loans | 340 Marine | Injury Product | | | Nev | v Drug Application | 470 Racket | | nced and | |
| (Excludes Veterans) | 345 Marine Product | Liability PEDCONAL PROPERTY | DV | LADOD | 840 Trac | | | t Organiza | | |
| 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits | Liability 350 Motor Vehicle | PERSONAL PROPERT | | LABOR 0 Fair Labor Standards | | end Trade Secrets of 2016 | 480 Consum (15 US | mer Credit SC 1681 or | | |
| 160 Stockholders' Suits | 355 Motor Vehicle | 371 Truth in Lending | | Act | | | 485 Teleph | | | |
| 190 Other Contract | Product Liability | 380 Other Personal | 72 | 0 Labor/Management | | L SECURITY | | tion Act | | |
| 195 Contract Product Liability 196 Franchise | 360 Other Personal Injury | Property Damage 385 Property Damage | ⊢ 74 | Relations 0 Railway Labor Act | | A (1395ff) ck Lung (923) | 490 Cable/ 850 Securit | | odities/ | |
| | 362 Personal Injury - | Product Liability | | 1 Family and Medical | 863 DIV | VC/DIWW (405(g)) | Excha | nge | | |
| REAL PROPERTY | Medical Malpractice CIVIL RIGHTS | PRISONER PETITION | JS 79 | Leave Act 0 Other Labor Litigation | □ | D Title XVI (405(g)) | 890 Other S | - | | |
| 210 Land Condemnation | * 440 Other Civil Rights | Habeas Corpus: | | 1 Employee Retirement | 605 KSI | (403(g)) | 893 Enviro | | | |
| 220 Foreclosure | 441 Voting | 463 Alien Detainee | | Income Security Act | | AL TAX SUITS | 895 Freedo | m of Infor | mation | |
| 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment 240 Torts to Land | 442 Employment 443 Housing/ | 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence | | | | es (U.S. Plaintiff Defendant) | Act 896 Arbitra | tion | | |
| 245 Tort Product Liability | Accommodations | 530 General | | | | —Third Party | — | inistrative Procedure | | |
| 290 All Other Real Property | 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - | 535 Death Penalty | | IMMIGRATION | | USC 7609 | _ | view or Ap | | |
| | Employment 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - | Other: 540 Mandamus & Othe | | 2 Naturalization Application | 1 | | Agency 950 Consti | Decision | | |
| | Other | 550 Civil Rights | T H 40 | 5 Other Immigration Actions | | | State S | | 01 | |
| | 448 Education | 555 Prison Condition | | | | | | | | |
| | | 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of | | | | | | | | |
| V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" i | n One Ren Only) | Confinement | | | | | | | | |
| | | Remanded from | □4 Reins | stated or 5 Transfe | erred from | ☐ 6 Multidistri | ict 🖂 8 | Multidis | trict | |
| Proceeding Sta | te Court | Appellate Court | Reop | ened Anothe (specify | er District | Litigation Transfer | | Litigation Direct F | n - | |
| | | | | <i>Do not cite jurisdictional stat</i> , and Fourteenth Amendm | | | | | | |
| VI. CAUSE OF ACTION | Brief description of ca | ause: | | f emotional distress, civil li | | | liation. | | | |
| VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT: CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P. | | | | EMAND \$ | | CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint: | | | | |
| | | | , | _ | | JURY DEMAND: ▼Yes No | | | | |
| VIII. RELATED CASI | E(S) | | | | | | | | | |
| IF ANY | | | DOCK | ET NUMBER | | | | | | |
| DATE | SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug 24, 2023 | | Subodh Chand | lra (00 | 69233) | | | | | | |
| FOR OFFICE USE ONLY | | | | | | | | | | |
| RECEIPT # AM | MOUNT | APPLYING IFP | | JUDGE | | MAG. JUI | OGE | | | |

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO

| l. | Civil Categories: (Please check o <u>ne category only</u>). | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | 1. General Civil | | | | | | | | | |
| | Administrative Review/Social Security | | | | | | | | | |
| | 3. Habeas Corpus Death Penalty | | | | | | | | | |
| | *If under Title 28, §2255, name the SENTENCING JUDGE: | | | | | | | | | |
| | CASE NUMBER: | | | | | | | | | |
| II. | RELATED OR REFILED CASES See LR 3.1 which provides in pertinent part: "If an action is filed or removed to this Court | | | | | | | | | |
| and assigned to a District Judge after which it is discontinued, dismissed or remanded to a State court, and subsequently refiled, it shall be assigned to the same Judge who received the initial case assignment without regard the place of holding court in which the case was refiled. Counsel or a party without counsel shall be responsible for bringing such cases to the attention of the Court by responding to the questions included on the Civil Cover Sheet." | | | | | | | | | | |
| | This action: is RELATED to another PENDING civil case is a REFILED case was PREVIOUSLY REMANDE . | D | | | | | | | | |
| lf app | licable, please indicate on page 1 in section VIII, the name of the Judge and case number. | | | | | | | | | |
| II. | In accordance with Local Civil Rule 3.8, actions involving counties in the Eastern Division shall be filed at any of the | | | | | | | | | |
| | divisional offices therein. Actions involving counties in the Western Division shall be filed at the Toledo office. For the purpose of determining the proper division, and for statistical reasons, the following information is requested. | | | | | | | | | |
| | ANSWER ONE PARAGRAPH ONLY. ANSWER PARAGRAPHS 1 THRU 3 IN ORDER. UPON FINDING WHICH | | | | | | | | | |
| | PARAGRAPH APPLIES TO YOUR CASE, ANSWER IT AND STOP. | | | | | | | | | |
| | (1) Resident defendant. If the defendant resides in a county within this district, please set forth the name of such county. | | | | | | | | | |
| | COUNTY: Lorain County Corporation For the purpose of answering the above, a corporation is deemed to be a resident of that county in | | | | | | | | | |
| | which it has its principal place of business in that district. | | | | | | | | | |
| | (2) Non-Resident defendant. If no defendant is a resident of a county in this district, please set forth the county | | | | | | | | | |
| | wherein the cause of action arose or the event complained of occurred. COUNTY: | | | | | | | | | |
| | (3) Other Cases. If no defendant is a resident of this district, or if the defendant is a corporation not having a principle place of business within the district, and the cause of action arose or the event complained of occurred outside this district, please set forth the county of the plaintiff's residence. | | | | | | | | | |
| | COUNTY. | | | | | | | | | |
| V. | The Counties in the Northern District of Ohio are divided into divisions as shown below. After the county is determined in Section III, please check the appropriate division. | | | | | | | | | |
| | EASTERN DIVISION | | | | | | | | | |
| | AKRON (Counties: Carroll, Holmes, Portage, Stark, Summit, Tuscarawas and Wayne) | | | | | | | | | |
| | (Counties: Ashland, Ashtabula, Crawford, Cuyahoga, Geauga, CLEVELAND Lake, Lorain, Medina and Richland) | | | | | | | | | |
| | YOUNGSTOWN (Counties: Columbiana, Mahoning and Trumbull) | | | | | | | | | |
| | WESTERN DIVISION | | | | | | | | | |
| | TOLEDO (Counties: Allen, Auglaize, Defiance, Erie, Fulton, Hancock, Hardin, Henry, Huron, Lucas, Marion, Mercer, Ottawa, Paulding, Putnam, Sandusky, Seneca | | | | | | | | | |
| | VanWert, Williams, Wood and Wyandot) | | | | | | | | | |

INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- **I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- II. Jurisdiction. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

 United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here. United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box. Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

 Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)
- **III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties.** This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- IV. Nature of Suit. Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If there are multiple nature of suit codes associated with the case, pick the nature of suit code that is most applicable. Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.
- V. Origin. Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.
 - Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date. Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation – Transfer. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407.

Multidistrict Litigation – Direct File. (8) Check this box when a multidistrict case is filed in the same district as the Master MDL docket.

PLEASE NOTE THAT THERE IS NOT AN ORIGIN CODE 7. Origin Code 7 was used for historical records and is no longer relevant due to changes in statue.

- VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. **Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity.** Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service.
- VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.

 Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction.

 Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.